

# Abbreviations

*abbr.* = abbreviation, -ated  
*abl.* = ablative  
*abs.* = absolute, used absolutely  
*acc.* = accusative  
*accent.* = accent (or stress), -uation  
*accept.* = acceptance, meaning  
*act.* = active form  
*ad loc.* = ad locum  
*adj.* = adjective, as adjective  
*adv., advl.* = adverb, adverbial  
*advers.* = adversative  
*affirm.* = affirmative  
*agr.* = agriculture  
*al.* = alibi, elsewhere  
*alch.* = alchemy  
*Alex.* = Alexandrian  
*alleg.* = allegory, -ical, -ically  
*allus.* = allusion  
*anacol.* = anacoluthon  
*analog.* = analogy, -ical, -ically  
*anastr.* = anastrophe  
*anat.* = anatomy, -ical  
*anc.* = ancient, in antiquity  
*anom.* = anomalous  
*aor.* = aorist  
*aor<sup>s</sup>.* = sigmatic aorist  
*aor<sup>t</sup>.* = thematic aorist  
*aor<sup>r</sup>.* = root aorist  
*aphaer.* = aphaeresis  
*apoc.* = apocope  
*app.* = appendix  
*app. crit.* = critical apparatus  
*arch.* = archaism, archaic  
*archit.* = architecture  
*argum.* = argumentum  
*arithm.* = arithmetic, -al  
*art.* = article  
*ascet.* = asceticism, ascetic  
*aspir.* = aspiration, aspirate  
*assim.* = assimilation  
*astr.* = astrology, astronomy, -ical  
*athem.* = athematic  
*attrib.* = attribute, -ive  
*aug.* = augmentation  
*augm.* = augment

*b.* = book(s)  
*ballist.* = ballistics, ballistic  
*barb.* = barbaric, -ism  
*baryt.* = barytone, -sis  
*bef.* = occurring in front of,  
 before  
*bisyll.* = bisyllable, -ic  
*bot.* = botanical  
*Byz.* = Byzantine

*caes.* = caesura  
*card.* = cardinal  
*caus.* = causal  
*causat.* = causative  
*cf.* = confer, compare  
*chem.* = chemistry, chemical  
*Christ.* = Christian  
*Christol.* = Christology, -ical  
*cit.* = citation, cited  
*cl.* = clause  
*class.* = classical  
*cod.* = codex, -ices  
*collat.* = collateral  
*collect.* = collective, -ly  
*com.* = comic, in comedy  
*comm.* = comment, -ary, -aries

*compar.* = comparative, comparison  
*compd.* = compound, composition  
*compl.* = complement  
*concess.* = concessive  
*concr.* = concrete  
*conject.* = conjecture, -ral  
*conjug.* = conjugation  
*conjunc.* = conjunction  
*cons.* = consonant  
*consec.* = consecutive  
*conseq.* = consequently, hence  
*constr.* = construction, construed  
*contr.* = contracted, -ion  
*coord.* = coordination, -ate  
*cop.* = copula, copulative  
*corr.* = correction, correct  
*correl.* = correlation, sequence  
*corresp.* = corresponding, -ence

*dat.* = dative  
*decl.* = declension, declinable, declined  
*declar.* = declarative  
*decr.* = decree  
*def.* = definite, -ive  
*demonstr.* = demonstrative  
*denom.* = denominative (verb)  
*dent.* = dental  
*depend.* = dependent  
*deriv.* = derivative, -ation  
*derog.* = derogatory  
*desid.* = desiderative  
*deverb.* = deverbative  
*dial.* = dialect  
*dialect.* = dialectical  
*didac.* = didactic  
*dim.* = diminutive  
*diphth.* = diphthong  
*dir.* = direct, -ly  
*disc.* = discourse, speech  
*dissim.* = dissimilation  
*divin.* = divination, -ory  
*divis.* = division  
*doc.* = document, -ation  
*dram.* = drama, dramatical  
*dual.* = dual  
*duab.* = dubious, doubtful

*E* = East  
*earlier* = earlier, prior  
*east.* = eastern  
*eccl.* = ecclesiastical  
*ed.* = edition(s)  
*edd.* = edition(s)  
*eleg.* = elegiac  
*elis.* = elision  
*emph.* = emphasis  
*encl.* = enclitic  
*entom.* = entomology  
*epic.* = epic  
*epenth.* = epenthesis  
*epexeg.* = epexegesis, -tical  
*epigr.* = epigram(s), -matic  
*epist.* = epistle(s), epistolary  
*epith.* = epithet  
*erot.* = erotic, amatory  
*esp.* = special, -ly  
*etc.* = et cetera  
*ethn.* = ethnic  
*etym.* = etymology, -ical

*euphem.* = euphemism, euphemistic  
*euphon.* = euphony, -ic  
*ex.* = example  
*exc.* = exception, -al, -ally  
*exclam.* = exclamatory, -ion  
*exhort.* = exhortatory  
*explet.* = expletive  
*expr.* = expressive  
*extens.* = extensive, by extension

*f.* = following  
*fl.* = falsa lectio, false reading  
*fab.* = fable, fabular  
*fam.* = familiar, -ly, family  
*fem.* = feminine  
*ff.* = following  
*fict.* = fictitious, fictional  
*fig.* = figurative, -ly  
*fin.* = final  
*form.* = formation  
*frag.* = fragment, -s  
*freq.* = frequentative (verb)  
*fut.* = future

*gen.* = genitive  
*generic.* = generically  
*geogr.* = geography, -ical  
*geol.* = geology, -ical  
*geom.* = geometry, -ical  
*gloss.* = gloss, glossed  
*gnom.* = gnomic  
*gramm.* = grammar, -tical, grammarian

*Hellen.* = Hellenistic  
*heter.* = heteroclite  
*hist.* = history, -ical  
*Hom.* = Homeric  
*homon.* = homonymous  
*host.* = hostile, -ly  
*hypocor.* = hypocoristic (name), endearing (term)  
*hypoth.* = hypothetical

*I* = inscription (see p. lix)  
*ib.* = ibidem, in the same work  
*ichthyol.* = ichthyology, -ical  
*id.* = idem, the same meaning  
*imparisyll.* = imparisyllabic  
*imper.* = imperative  
*impers.* = impersonal  
*imperf.* = imperfect  
*ind.* = indicative  
*indecl.* = indeclinable  
*indef.* = indefinite  
*indep.* = independent  
*indet.* = indeterminate  
*indir.* = indirect  
*inf.* = infinitive  
*infant. lang.* = infant language  
*ingr.* = ingressive  
*inhabit.* = inhabitant, -ants  
*init.* = initial, -ly  
*inscr.* = inscription(s)  
*instrum.* = instrument, -al  
*int.* = internal  
*intens.* = intensive  
*interjec.* = interjection  
*interpol.* = interpolated, -ion  
*interrog.* = interrogative  
*intrans.* = intransitive

*iron.* = ironic, -ally  
*irreg.* = irregular  
*iter.* = iterative

*joc.* = jocular, -ly  
*jur.* = juridical

*L.c.* = loco citato, in the place cited  
*lab.* = labial  
*later* = later  
*lect.* = lection, reading  
*leg.* = legendum  
*lengthd.* = lengthened  
*lit.* = literal, -ly  
*litot.* = litotes  
*liturg.* = liturgy, -ical  
*ll.cc.* = loco citato, in the place cited  
*loc.* = locative  
*locut.* = locution, phrase  
*log.* = logic, logical  
*lyr.* = lyrical, in lyric

*masc.* = masculine  
*math.* = mathematics, -al  
*meas.* = measure  
*mech.* = mechanics, -al  
*med.* = medicine, medical writer  
*Medit.* = Mediterranean  
*metath.* = metathesis  
*meteor.* = meteorology, -ic  
*meton.* = metonymy  
*metr.* = metre, -ical, -ically  
*metrol.* = metrology, -ical  
*mid.* = middle verb  
*milit.* = military  
*miner.* = mineralogy, mineral  
*mod.* = modern  
*monosyll.* = monosyllabic  
*mor.* = moral, -ly  
*ms.* = manuscript  
*mss.* = manuscripts  
*mus.* = music, musical  
*mut.* = mutation, change  
*myth.* = mythic, mythology, -ical

*N* = North  
*nat.* = natural  
*naut.* = nautical, marine, maritime  
*NB* = nota bene  
*neg.* = negative  
*neol.* = neologism  
*neut.* = neuter  
*nom.* = nominative  
*north.* = northern  
*num.* = numeral

*obj.* = object, -ive  
*obl.* = oblique, indirect  
*obsc.* = obscene, -ly  
*observ.* = observation  
*occ.* = occurrence  
*onomat.* = onomatopoeia, -c  
*opp.* = opposition, opposite  
*opt.* = optative  
*ord.* = ordinal  
*ordin.* = ordinarily  
*orig.* = origin, -ally  
*ornith.* = ornithology, -ical  
*ostr.* = ostracon, ostraca  
*oth.* = otherwise, in other cases  
*oxyt.* = oxytone

*P* = papyrus (see p. lvii)  
*p(p)*. = page(s)  
*paint.* = painting  
*pap.* = papyrus, -i  
*parisyll.* = parisyllabic  
*parod.* = parody, -ic  
*parox.* = paroxytone  
*partic.* = particle  
*partit.* = partitive  
*pass.* = passive  
*patrist.* = patristic, patrology  
*patron.* = patronymic  
*pejor.* = pejorative  
*Perip.* = Peripatetic  
*periphr.* = periphrase, -tic  
*perisp.* = perispomenon  
*pers.* = person, -al  
*personif.* = personification, -ied  
*philol.* = philology, -ical  
*philos.* = philosophy, -ical, -er  
*phys.* = physics, -al  
*pl.* = plural  
*pleon.* = pleonasm, -tic  
*poet.* = poetic  
*pop.* = population, people  
*posit.* = positive  
*poss.* = possessive  
*postHom.* = post-Homeric  
*potent.* = potential  
*ppf.* = pluperfect  
*pred.* = predicate, -ive  
*pref.* = praefatio, preface  
*prefix* = prefix  
*prep.* = preposition  
*pres.* = present  
*prev.* = previous (one, ones)  
*prevb.* = preverb  
*prim.* = primitive, -ly

*priv.* = privative  
*prob.* = probable, -y  
*procl.* = proclitic  
*prolep.* = prolepsis, proleptical  
*prom.* = promontory  
*pron.* = pronoun  
*prooem.* = prooemium  
*propar.* = proparoxytone  
*proper.* = properly  
*properisp.* = properispomenon  
*prosod.* = prosody, -ic  
*prosth.* = prosthetic  
*proth.* = prosthetic  
*prov.* = proverb, -ial, -ially  
*ptc.* = participle

*qual.* = quality, -ative  
*quant.* = quantity, -ative

*rad.* = radical  
*rar.* = rare, -ly  
*rec.* = recent  
*redupl.* = reduplication, -ed  
*reflex.* = reflexive  
*refut.* = refutation  
*reg.* = regular, regularly  
*rel.* = relative  
*relig.* = religion, religious  
*rhet.* = rhetorician, rhetoric, -al  
*Rom.* = Roman

*S* = South  
*s.o.* = someone  
*s.times* = sometimes  
*s.v.* = sub voce, under the entry  
*sc.* = scilicet, that is  
*schol.* = scholium, scholia  
*scient.* = scientific, -ally

*sculpt.* = sculpture  
*sec.* = secondary  
*see* = see  
*sex.* = sexual, within the sexual sphere  
*sg.* = singular  
*signif.* = signification  
*sim.* = similar, -ly  
*simil.* = simile, similitude  
*simpl.* = simple, simply  
*Soph.* = sophist, -ry  
*soter.* = soteriology, -ical  
*south.* = southern  
*spur.* = spurious  
*Spart.* = Spartan  
*spir.* = spiritus, breathing  
*sthg.* = something  
*strateg.* = strategic, -al  
*strengthd.* = strengthened, intensified  
*sub.* = subordination, subordinate  
*rec.* = recent  
*subj.* = subjunctive  
*subj.* = subject, -ive  
*subst.* = substantive, -ized  
*suff.* = suffix  
*superl.* = superlative  
*supp.* = supposed, supposition  
*suppl.* = supplement, suppletive  
*surg.* = surgery, surgical  
*susp.* = suspected  
*syll.* = syllable, -ical  
*synaer.* = synaeresis  
*sync.* = syncopation  
*synon.* = synonymous  
*synt.* = syntax, syntactic  
*tech.* = technique, technical

*temp.* = temporal, of time  
*test.* = testimonium  
*text.* = text  
*theatr.* = theatrical, theatre  
*them.* = thematic  
*theme* = theme  
*theol.* = theology, -ical  
*title* = title  
*tnesis.* = tmesis  
*topic* = topic  
*trag.* = tragic, (in) tragedy  
*trans.* = transitive  
*transl.* = translation, translated  
*trisyll.* = trisyllable, -ical

*unc.* = uncertain  
*underst.* = understood  
*unkn.* = unknown  
*unus.* = unusual  
*used* = used  
*usu.* = usually, generally, commonly

*v.l.* = varia lectio, variant reading  
*vel.* = velar  
*verb.* = verbal (adjective)  
*verb. st.* = verbal stem  
*verisim.* = verisimilar, probably  
*voc.* = vocative  
*vol.* = volume(s)  
*voll.* = volume(s)  
*vulg.* = vulgar  
*vulgate* = vulgata, vulgate

*W* = West

*zool.* = zoology, -ical