

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

### ABBREVIATIONS OF LANGUAGES

Aeol.	Aeolic	Mlr.	Middle Irish
Alb.	Albanian	MLat.	Medieval Latin
Arm.	Armenian	MLG	Middle Low German
Av.	Avestan	MoDu.	Modern Dutch
Bel.	Belorussian	MoE	Modern English
Bret.	Breton	MoFr.	Modern French
BSl.	Balto-Slavic	MoGk.	Modern Greek
Bulg.	Bulgarian	MoHG	Modern High German
Celtib.	Celtiberian	MoIc.	Modern Icelandic
CLuw.	Cuneiform Luwian	MoIr.	Modern Irish
CS	Church Slavonic	MoLG	Modern Low German
Cz.	Czech	Mong.	Mongolian
Čak.	Čakavian	MoP	Modern Persian
Dor.	Doric	Mor.	Moravian
Dz.	Dzūkian	MP	Middle Persian
Est.	Estonian	MW	Middle Welsh
Fi.	Finnish	Myc.	Mycenaean
Gaul.	Gaulish	Nw.	Norwegian
Gk.	Greek	OBel.	Old Belorussian
Go.	Gothic	OCS	Old Church Slavonic
Hitt.	Hittite	OCz.	Old Czech
Kajk.	Kajkavian	OE	Old English
Karel.	Karelian	OFri.	Old Frisian
Kash.	Kashubian	OHG	Old High German
LAv.	Late Avestan	OIc.	Old Icelandic
LSrb.	Lower Sorbian	OIr.	Old Irish
Lat.	Latin	OLat.	Old Latin
Latv.	Latvian	OLith.	Old Lithuanian
Lith.	Lithuanian	OP	Old Persian
Liv.	Livonian	OPl.	Old Polish
Lomb.	Lombardian	OPr.	Old Prussian
Mac.	(Ancient) Macedonian	ORu.	Old Russian
MBulg.	Middle Bulgarian	OS	Old Saxon
Mcd.	Macedonian	Osc.	Oscan
MDu.	Middle Dutch	OSlk.	Old Slovak
ME	Middle English	Osset.	Ossetic
Mess.	Messapian	OSw.	Old Swedish
MHG	Middle High German	OW	Old Welsh

Pal.	Palaic	Sln.	Slovene
Phr.	Phrygian	Slnc.	Slovincian
PGmc.	Proto-Germanic	Span.	Spanish
Piem.	Piemontese	Sw.	Swedish
Pl.	Polish	Tam.	Tamian
Plb.	Polabian	Thrac.	Thracian
PSl.	Proto-Slavic	Toch.	Tocharian
Rom.	Romanian	Ukr.	Ukrainian
Ru.	Russian	USrb.	Upper Sorbian
RuCS	Russian Church Slavic	Veps.	Vepsian
SCR.	Serbo-Croatian	W	Welsh
SerbCS	Serbian Church Slavic	WFri.	West Frisian
Skt.	Sanskrit	Žem.	Žemaitian
Slk.	Slovak		

## ABBREVIATIONS OF GRAMMATICAL TERMS, ETC.

A	accusative	inf.	infinitive
act.	active	inj.	injunctive
adj.	adjective	L	locative
adv.	adverb	m.	masculine
aor.	aorist	med.	middle
AP	accent paradigm	N	nominative
C	consonant	n.	neuter
c.	commune	sg.	singular
conj.	conjunctive	pass.	passive
D	dative	pf.	perfect
du.	dual	pl.	plural
f.	feminine	pres.	present
G	genitive	pret.	preterite
I	instrumental	ptc.	participle
imper.	imperative	V	vocative
impf.	imperfect	v.	verb

## SYMBOLS

*	reconstructed form	C	consonant
>	developed into	V	vowel
<	developed from	R	resonant
>>	analogically replaced by	N	nasal
<<	analogically replacing	I	<i>i</i> or <i>u</i>

## PLACE-NAMES

1. *Lithuanian*

Alsėdžiai (Als.): N. Žem.  
 Dotnuva (Dt.): W./E. Aukšt.  
 Dovilai: W. Žem.  
 Dusetos (Ds.): E. Aukšt.  
 Gegrėnai (Ggr.): N. Žem.  
 Joniškis (Jnš.): E. Aukšt.  
 Kamajai (Km.): E. Aukšt.  
 Klaipėda (Klp.): W. Žem.  
 Kudirkos Naumiestis: W. Aukšt.  
 Kupiškis (Kp.): E. Aukšt.  
 Kvėdarna (Kv.): S. Žem.  
 Lazdijai (Lzd.): S. Aukšt.  
 Lazūnai (Lz.): E. Aukšt.

Leckava (Lc.): N. Žem.  
 Linkmenys: E. Aukšt.  
 Marijampolė (Mrj.): W. Aukšt.  
 Miroslavas (Mrs.): S. Aukšt.  
 Pilviškiai (Plv.): W. Aukšt.  
 Plungė (Pln.): N. Žem.  
 Salantai (Slnt.): N. Žem.  
 Simnas (Smn.): E. Aukšt.  
 Smilgiai (Sml.): S. Aukšt.  
 Švenčionys: E. Aukšt.  
 Utena (Ut.): E. Aukšt.  
 Varėna (Vrn.): S. Aukšt.  
 Zietela (Zt.): W. Aukšt.

2. *Latvian*

Arrasch = Āraiši: C.  
 Bersohn (Bers.) = Bērzaune: C.  
 Bērzgale: E.  
 Blieden = Blīdiene: E.  
 Doblēn (Dobl.) = Duōbele: W.  
 Dondaga (Dond.) = Duņdaga: W.  
 Dūnika: W.  
 Gōlgowski (Golg.) = Galgauska: E.  
 Jumpraweeten = Jumpravieši: W.  
 Kalupe (Klp.): E.  
 Kalzenau = Kalsnava: E.  
 Kreuzburg (Kreuzb.) = Krustpils: E.  
 Lisochn (Lis.) = Lizums: E.  
 Lubahn (Lbn.) = Lubāna: E.  
 Marienburg (Mar.) = Alūksne: E.  
 Memelshof = Mēmele: E.  
 Mērdzine: E.  
 Nerft = Nērēta: E.  
 Nieder-Bartau (N.-Bart.) = Nīca<sup>2</sup>: W.  
 Nigranden (Nigr.) = Nigrande: W.  
 Neu-Pebalg = Jaun-Piēbalga: C.  
 Odensee = Uodziena: E.  
 Oknist = Aknīste, Aknīša: E.

Orellen = Uņgurmuiža: E.  
 Pilda: E.  
 Raipole: E.  
 Ronneburg = Raūna: C.  
 Rujen (Ruj.) = Rūjiena: W.  
 Rutzau = Rucava: W.  
 Saikava = Friedrichswald: E.  
 Salis = Salaca: W.  
 Schujen = Skujene: C.  
 Schwaneburg = Gulbene: E.  
 Seyershof = Jeři: W.  
 Siuxt = Džūkste<sup>2</sup>: W.  
 Skaista: E.  
 Sonnaxt = Sunāksts: E.  
 Trikatēn (Trik.) = Trikāta: C.  
 Wandsen = Vandzene: W.  
 Warkhof (Warkh.) = Vārkava: E.  
 Warkland (Warkl.) = Varakļāni: E.  
 Wessen = Zasa: E.  
 Widdrisch (Widdr.) = Vidriži: W.  
 Zabeln = Sabile: W.  
 Zvirgzdine: E.